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CALENDAR, 1915.

Jan. 1. New Years Day—Holiday.

Jan. 4. Fourteenth biennial session of the Legislative Assembly convenes.

Jan. 13, 14. 20, 21. Eighth Grade Examinations.

Jan. 16. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Jan. 25–31. Farmers' Week at Montana Agricultural College.

Jan. 29–30. Annual Convention of County Superintendents, at Bozeman.

Feb. 1. Latest date on which principals serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

Feb. 1–10. State apportionment of school money to counties.

Feb. 12. Lincoln's Birthday—Holiday.

Feb. 22. Washington's Birthday—Holiday.

Feb. 22–27. Department of Superintendence, N. E. A., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Feb. 25, 26. County Teachers' Examinations.

Mar. 1–Sept. 1. No new school districts can be formed between these dates.

Mar. 1. Boards of County Commissioners appoint two county high school trustees for three years.

April 3. School District Elections.

April 17. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

April 29, 30. County Teachers' Examinations.

May 1. Latest date on which teachers serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

May 11. Arbor Day.

May 19, 20. Eighth Grade Examinations.

June 2, 3. Eighth Grade Examinations.

June 7. Meeting of the State Board of Education.

June 7–July 16. Summer Session at the University of Montana.

June 7–July 16. Summer Session at the Montana Agricultural College.

June 8–Aug. 27. Summer Quarter at the State Normal College.

July 17. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Aug. 16–28. National Education Association, Oakland, California.

Aug. 20. Assessors' annual reports to County Superintendents due.

Aug. 26–27. County Teachers' Examinations, and Eighth Grade Examinations.

Sept. 1. The legal "school year" begins.

Sept. 1–30. Annual School Census taken.

Sept. 1–Dec. 18. Teachers' Institutes in different counties, exact dates to be announced.

Sept. 6. Labor Day—Holiday.

Sept. 10. Latest date for filing teachers' annual reports with county superintendents. (Teachers whose schools close before Aug. 31st must file their reports immediately after the close of their schools.)

Sept. 20. Annual financial reports of school clerks due.

Sept. 20–25. Montana State Fair, Helena.

Sept. 30. Annual reports of Justices of the Peace to County Superintendents due.

Oct. 1. Annual reports of district School Boards due.

Oct. 12. Columbus Day—Holiday.

Oct. 16. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Oct. 28–29. County Teachers' Examinations.

Oct. 31. County Treasurers' reports to County Superintendents due.

Nov. 1. Annual reports of County Superintendents due.

Nov. 1. Pioneer Day.

Nov. 22–24. Twenty-Sixth Annual Meeting of the Montana State Teachers' Association, Great Falls.

Nov. 25. Thanksgiving Day—Holiday.

Dec. 6. Meeting of the State Board of Education.

Dec. 25. Christmas—Holiday.

MONTANA STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, HELENA.

H. A. DAVEE, State Superintendent.
H. H. SWAIN, Deputy.
C. W. TENNEY, Rural School Inspector.
MAUD O'HARA, Clerk.
LELA L. BRYANT, Stenographer.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Ex-Officio:

GOVERNOR S. V. STEWART, President.
ATTORNEY GENERAL D. M. KELLY.
SUPERINTENDENT H. A. DAVEE, Secretary.

Appointed:

O. W. McConnell, Helena – Term expires Feb. 1915
Ward H. Nye, Billings – –Term expires Feb. 1915
W. S. Hartman, Bozeman – Term expires Feb. 1916
S. D. Largent, Great Falls – Term expires Feb. 1916
John Dietrich, Helena – – Term expires Feb. 1917
Jos. C. Smith, Dillon – – – Term expires Feb. 1917
C. H. Hall, Missoula – – – Term expires Feb. 1918
J. Bruce Kremer, Butte – – Term expires Feb. 1918

H. H. Swain, Clerk of the Board.

Semi-annual meetings, at Helena, first Monday in June and December.

STATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA.

President, E. B. CRAIGHEAD, Missoula.
Other Members of Executive Board:
John H. Keith, J. H. T. Ryman.
Regular Session, Sept. 7–June 2.
Summer Session, June 7–July 16.

MONTANA STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS.

President, J. M. HAMILTON, Bozeman.
Other Members of Executive Board:
J. H. Baker, W. S. Davidson.
Regular Session, Sept. 8–June 3;
"Short Course" Oct. 7–April 3.
Summer Session, June 7–July 16.

MONTANA STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

President, J. E. MONROE, Dillon.
Other Members of Executive Board:
R. R. Rathbone, R. W. Boone.
In session throughout the entire year.

MONTANA STATE SCHOOL OF MINES.

President, C. H. BOWMAN, Butte.
Other Members of Executive Board:
B. H. Dunshee, Oscar Rohn.
Session, Sept. 2–June 5.

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, BLIND AND FEEBLE MINDED.

President, H. J. MENZEMER, Boulder.
Other Members of Executive Board:
M. H. Parker, L. Q. Skelton.
Session, Sept. 10–June 10.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

President, *A. C. DORR, Miles City.
Other Members of Executive Board:
C. W. Butler, A. Buchanan.

STATE ORPHANS' HOME.

President, WALLER SHOBE, Twin Bridges.
Other Members of Executive Board:
A. J. Wilcomb, Patrick Carney.

Persons desiring catalogues of the state educational institutions should write directly to the president of each institution, at the address given above.

*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS—1915.

County	Address	Superintendent
Beaverhead	Dillon	*Mayme F. French
Bighorn	Hardin	C. Bernice Myers
Blaine	Chinook	*Margaret Vanden
Broadwater	Townsend	Lizzie Barker
Carbon	Red Lodge	Nora L. Hogan
Cascade	Great Falls	Annie A. McAnelly
Chouteau	Fort Benton	May G. Flanagan
Custer	Miles City	Emma L. Fritz
Dawson	Glendive	*Camilla Osborne
Deer Lodge	Anaconda	Mabel M. Sharp
Fallon	Baker	*Annette Leonard
Fergus	Lewistown	*Mrs. Lela Baker
Flathead	Kalispell	*Mary E. Eckstein
Gallatin	Bozeman	Ida W. Davis
Granite	Philipsburg	Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine
Hill	Havre	*Laura G. Lovett
Jefferson	Boulder	Mabel Haynes
Lewis & Clark	Helena	Eva Harrington
Lincoln	Libby	*Mrs. Ella L. Hess
Madison	Virginia City	Mrs. Phebe Comfort-Williams
Meagher	White Sul. Spgs	Mary J. Davies
Mineral	Superior	Mrs. M. Leota Wright
Missoula	Missoula	*Mary P. Shull
Musselshell	Roundup	*Minnie F. Ferguson
Park	Livingston	Maud E. Brown
Powell	Deer Lodge	Emma D. Johnson
Ravalli	Hamilton	*Bethel Irwin
Richland	Sidney	Bell Hoyt
Rosebud	Forsyth	Fay Alderson
Sanders	Thompson Falls	*Mrs. Grace Davidson Fox
Sheridan	Plentywood	Irene Murphy
Silver Bow	Butte	*Julia Shea
Stillwater	Columbus	Gertrude Sylvester
Sweet Grass	Big Timber	*Inga Solberg
Teton	Chouteau	Mrs. Nellie R. Brown
Toole	Shelby	Marion G. Valentine
Valley	Glasgow	*Alene McGregor
Wibaux	Wibaux	Mrs. Maude Banker Wills
Yellowstone	Billings	*Mrs. Louise Jones Wilson

*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

COUNTY BOARDS OF EDUCATIONAL EXAMINERS

County—	Address
Beaverhead:	
*Mayme F. French, Ex-officio	Dillon
Mrs. Catherine Paxton-Willis	Dillon
Ed. N. Evans	Lima
Bighorn:	
C. Bernice Myers, Ex-officio	Hardin
Sarah F. Dakin	Hardin
H. G. Rogers	Hardin
Blaine:	
*Margaret Vanden, Ex-officio	Chinook
G. H. Willman	Chinook
*F. B. Polley	Harlem
Broadwater:	
Lizzie Barker, Ex-officio	Townsend
Mrs. C. F. Henry	Townsend
A. E. Myers	Townsend
Carbon:	
Nora L. Hogan, Ex-officio	Red Lodge
A. C. Carlson	Red Lodge
D. D. Martinsdale	Bridger
Cascade:	
Annie A. McAnelly, Ex-officio	Great Falls
Harriet Hennum	Great Falls
S. A. Remington	Belt
Chouteau:	
May G. Flanagan, Ex-officio	Fort Benton
J. W. Lenning	Fort Benton
C. M. Luce	Fort Benton
Custer:	
Emma L. Fritz. Ex-officio	Miles City
Ida Fearnall	Miles City
C. W. Grandey	Terry
Dawson:	
*Camilla Osborne, Ex-officio	Glendive
*Laura Stubbs	Glendive
F. M. Nicodeme	Glendive

County—	Address
Deer Lodge:	
Mabel M. Sharp, Ex-officio	Anaconda
Frances Jones	Anaconda
Collier Johnson	Anaconda
Fallon:	
*Annette Leonard, Ex-officio	Baker
*Cecil Markin	Ekalaka
Carrie A. Bachtle	Baker
Fergus:	
*Mrs. Lela Baker, Ex-officio	Lewistown
Myrtle Wright	Lewistown
A. A. Franzke	Lewistown
Flathead:	
*Mary E. Eckstein, Ex-officio	Kalispell
W. D. Swetland	Kalispell
Harry L. Hayden	Whitefish
Gallatin:	
Ida W. Davis, Ex-officio	Bozeman
Mrs. E. L. Houston	Bozeman
Edna Lewis	Bozeman
Granite:	
Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine, Ex-officio	Philipsburg
Gertrude Martin	Philipsburg
G. T. Bramble	Philipsburg
Hill:	
*Laura G. Lovett, Ex-officio	Havre
*N. C. Abbott	Havre
*John W. Hutchison	Chester
Jefferson:	
Mabel Haynes, Ex-officio	Boulder
J. R. Norville	Boulder
*O. W. Wilkins	Whitehall
Lewis and Clark:	
Eva Harrington, Ex-officio	Helena
Maud Mosher	Helena
Lincoln:	
*Mrs. Ella L. Hess, Ex-officio	Libby
*A. R. Ford	Eureka
Blanche B. Keineitz	Libby

County—	Address
Madison:	
Mrs. Phoebe Comfort Williams, Ex-officio	Virginia City
W. N. Tibbs	Sheridan
*A. J. Smith	Harrison
Meagher:	
Mary J. Davies, Ex-officio	White Sul. Springs
Mrs. H. W. Coates	Martinsdale
*Claudia Hatton	Harlowton
Mineral:	
Mrs. M. Leota Wright, Ex-officio	Superior
Anna Linn	Alberton
Chas, Troyer	St. Regis
Missoula:	
*Mary P. Shull, Ex-officio	Missoula
Mrs. Pearl T. Marshall	Missoula
G. A. Ketcham	Missoula
Musselshell:	
*Minnie F. Ferguson, Ex-officio.	Roundup
*Mabel Rowland	Roundup
F. P. Baird	Roundup
Park:	
Maude E. Brown, Ex-officio	Livingston
Lewis Terwilliger	Livingston
B. A. Winans	Livingston
Powell:	
Emma D. Johnson, Ex-officio	Deer Lodge
*Mrs. N. M. Davies	Deer Lodge
*Sallie Batterton	Deer Lodge
Ravalli:	
*Bethel Irwin, Ex-officio	Hamilton
Henry Schwarm	Hamilton
J. F. Sharp	Stevensville
Richland:	
Bell Hoyt, Ex-officio	Sidney
J. H. Nevins	Sidney
E. A. Kenoyer	Sidney
Rosebud:	
Fay Alderson, Ex-officio	Forsyth
Henry V. Beeman	Forsyth
Elizabeth Snook	Forsyth

County—	Address
Sanders:	
*Mrs. Grace Davidson Fox, Ex-officio	Thomp. Falls
Mrs. W. A. Barto	Thompson Falls
Mrs. Ethel G. Toulmin	Plains
Sheridan:	
Irene Murphy, Ex-officio	Plentywood
F. L. Houston	Plentywood
F. H. Livingston	Medicine Lake
Silver Bow:	
*Julia Shea, Ex-officio	Butte
*Delia Gibbons	Butte
Mrs. Margaret Hogan	Butte
Stillwater:	
Gertrude E. Sylvester, Ex-officio	Columbus
Mrs. Ruth Lee	Park City
Mrs. Thos. Davies	Columbus
Sweet Grass:	
*Inga Solberg, Ex-officio	Big Timber
C. V. Brown	Big Timber
E. A. Erickson	Big Timber
Teton:	
Mrs. Nellie R. Brown, Ex-officio	Chouteau
E. E. Crawford	Chouteau
J. A. Goodrich	Conrad
Toole:	
Marian G. Valentine, Ex-officio	Shelby
Mrs. May G. Clark	Sweet Grass
Harry Savidge	Galata
Valley:	
*Alene McGregor, Ex-officio	Glasgow
*J. H. Atwood	Saco
J. W. Dale	Glasgow
Wibaux:	
Mrs. Maude Banker Wills, Ex-officio	Wibaux
H. J. Putnam	Wibaux
S. J. Leahy	Wibaux
Yellowstone:	
*Mrs. Louise Jones Wilson, Ex-officio	Billings
Vinnie Burton	Billings
D. S. Clinger	Laurel

*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

FIRST CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Anaconda,	No. 10, Deer Lodge Co.	W. K. Dwyer	$2,700	50	1,567
		*C. L. Markley, H. S.	2,000	12	277
		*J. A. Shoemaker	1,400	8	
		E. P. Brogan	1,400	13	
		Mary MacDonald	1,080	3	
		*Agnes MacDonald	1,080	3	
		*Minerva Bennett, Music	1,150		
		Anna Ferrin, Drawing	1,150		
		Anna Scallon, Domestic Science	1,150		
		E. E. Hueser, Manual Training	1,500		
		*Adele Henderson, Physical Culture	1,150		
Billings	No. 2, Yellowstone Co	Ward H. Nye	3,099	77	2,542
		W. H. McCall, H. S.	2,200	11	371

All school districts are designated by numbers. The names of towns or cities mentioned in connection with them are only the postoffice addresses. The boundaries of the school district almost always include much more than the town or city.

A district of the First Class is one which has a population of 8,000 or more; it employs a superintendent, and is controlled by a board of seven trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, not more than three each year.

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		Cora McCormick	1,300	8	
		Lucile McCool	1,300	11	
		Hetty Crawford	1,200	7	
		Rosa Dell	1,300	7	
		Laura Carns	1,125	3	
		May Calhoun	1,050	3	
		Mrs. Lucy Railsback	1,075	4	
		D. W. McKenney, Manual Training	1,750		
		*Vinnie Burton, Music	1,200		
		Clara F. Robinson, Art	1,549		
		*Ruth Acker, Domestic Economy	1,250		
		Laura Holman, Kindergarten	950		
		A. F. Stolbarger, Penmanship (½ time)	625		
Butte No. 1, Silver Bow Co.		Geo. F. Downer	4,000	251	7,750
		Jennie R. Faddis, Asst. Supt.	2,000		
This district includes the cities of Butte and Walkerville, as well as the villages of Centerville and Meaderville.		B. E. Millikin, H. S.	3,000	35	837
		Ethel Wood	1,510	19	
		Marguerite McDonald	1,450	19	
		Isabel Kelley	1,510	18	
		Ada F. Madden	1,510	17	
		Anna DeVere Butler	1,450	16	

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		Kate Stafford	1,330	15	
		Ella E. Swift	1,450	15	
		Cassie Laird	1,270	12	
		Jenny Robinson	1,360	11	
		Lizzie H. Pettibone	1,330	10	
		Mamie Burt	1,270	10	
		Mollie Jackson	1,200	10	
		Theo. Russel	1,200	5	
		Teresa O'Donnell	1,200	3	
		*Bessie V. Collier	1,200	3	
		J. R. Jackson	2,400	3	
		Alice Dinsmore, Drawing	1,400		
		Mattie Sim, Music	1,300		
		Alice Demon, Household Arts	1,350		
		Carl E. Warner, Manual Training	1,800		
Great Falls No. 1,	Cascade Co.	S. D. Largent	3,500	114	3,556
		James Rae, H. S.	2,250	19	515
		Harriet C. Hennum	1,640	12	
		Ada J. White	1,440	7	
		Estelle E. Ryan	1,440	7	
		Clara Christison	1,300	4	

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		Fannie B. Collins	1,380	4	
		Lucy A. Major	1,480	10	
		Charlotte Sherrard	1,400	7	
		Ida R. Rhoads	1,540	11	
		Lois Troumbley	1,100	7	
		Mrs. Grace A. Wait. Music	1,400		
		Ella A. Pickering, Drawing	1,400		
		A. F. Stolbarger, Penmanship (½ time)	700		
		Edna Hagerman, Domestic Economy	1,200		
		W. S. Tucker, Manual Training	1,750		
		Leah H. Crane, Physical Training	960		
Helena No. 1, Lewis & Clark Co		John Dietrich	4,000	78	2,015
		A. J. Roberts, H. S.	2,800	12	352
		F. M. McConnell	1,860	18	
		Kathryn Johnston	1,600	11	
		Ida Fullerton	1,483	8	
		Emma A. Perry	1,400	7	
		Mrs. H. C. Carpenter	1,350	5	
		Alberta Stolz	1,250	2	
		Edith Bradley	1,250	2	

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		Mary C. Wheeler, Drawing	1,600		
		Ethel Meigs, Music	1,600		
		Adda B. Patterson, Penmanship	1,350		
		I. Adelia Sater, Household Arts	1,550		
		Laura Piedalue, Household Arts	1,150		
		Ida M. Eells, Household Arts	1,300		
		Edwin S. Thomas, Physical Director	1,800		
		Grace M. Griffin, Asst. Phys. Direc.	1,275		
		E. M. McGrath, Manual Training	1,900		
		O. T. Sadler, Manual Training	1,400		
		L. Edna Slugg, Special	1,400		
Missoula No. 1, Missoula Co.		J. U. Williams	2,900	64	1,870
		Alma L. Binzel, Asst. Supt.	2,100		
		L. E. Sargent	1,620	11	
		S. C. Kelly	1,400	3	
		D. A. Stephenson	1,400		
		C. A. Rupp	1,560		
		F. B. Bates	1,560		
		W. H. Grenzow	1,400	3	
		*D. P. Lucas	1,200		
		Mildred Clark, Music	1,200		

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		*Josephine Hanson, Draw. & Pen...	960		
		Sarah E. Sumner, Sewing.....	1,140		
		L. C. Ennis, Manual Training	1,500		
		Helen L. Duncan, Physical Training	1,020		
		*Myra Pellens, Cooking	960		

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Belt	No. 29, Cascade Co.	S. A. Remington	$1,800	15	493
		H. H. Sauer, H. S.	1,200	2	70
		Anna Brady	837	5	
Big Timber	No. 1, Sweet Grass Co.	E. A. Erickson	1,600	8	237
Bonner	No. 14, Missoula Co.	W. F. Akin	1,740	7	204
		L. D. Ambrose, Man. Train (½ time)	510		
		*Margaret Howe, Drawing and Domestic Economy	1,020		
Bozeman	No. 7, Gallatin Co.	R. J. Cunningham	2,500	35	1,067
		*Anna E. Nebel	1,050	7	
		Leora Hapner	1,250	15	
		Anna L. Wright	1,100	6	
		Emma J. Parks, Music & Drawing	1,075		
		*W. E. Thurston, Manual Training	1,200		
		Grace Kirk, Domestic Economy	850		
Chester	No. 33, Hill Co.	John W. Hutchison	1,100	10	292

A district of the Second Class is one which has a population of between 1,000 and 8,000; it employs a superintendent, and is controlled by a board of five trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district. not more than two each year.

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Chinook	No. 10, Blaine Co.	G. H. Willman	1,600	12	410
		Elizabeth Dickey, H. S.	1,000	..	93
Chouteau	No. 1, Teton Co.	E. E. Crawford	1,500	9	255
Corvallis	No. 1, Ravalli Co.	W. S. Bailey	1,350	9	167
Deer Lodge	No. 1, Powell Co.	O. D. Speer	1,425	14	366
		Clarabel Shaver, Music and Drawing	810		
‡Dillon	No. 10, Beaverhead Co.	G. E. Finch		15	512
		Nina M. Nash, Inter. Grade Supervisor			
		Addie E. Bettes, Primary Grade Supervisor			
		J. B. Cluley, Drawing and Manual Training			
		Lucy E. Herrick, Music			
		*Elizabeth Hinshaw, Household Arts			
		*Nyla Metcalf, Physical Training			
		*Stella Henderson, Penmanship			
East Helena	No. 9, Lewis and Clark Co.	*E. E. Davis	1,400	8	149
		Agda A. Carlson, Music (½ time)			

‡The Dillon public school is the training school of the Montana State Normal College.

Postoffice	District	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Eureka	No. 13, Lincoln Co.	A. R. Ford	1,300	10	293
		H. H. Sheer, H. S.	810	..	32
		Mrs. Mary Malkoff, Music	720		
Forsyth	No. 4, Rosebud Co.	E. C. Bussert	2,000	16	443
		Harold McKenzie, H. S.	1,500	2	51
		Virginia Lindsay	900	3	
		*Rosalie Terrett	750	1	
		Mary H. Morrill, Music	825		
		*Naomi Gooding, Draw. & Man. Train.	850		
		Pernelle Wold, Domestic Economy	925		
Fort Benton	No. 1, Chouteau Co.	J. W. Lenning	1,600	9	219
Glasgow	No. 1, Valley Co.	D. S. Williams	1,980	42	930
		Bessie L. Dougherty, H. S.	1,250	5	40
		Roy Huber	1,150	4	
		*A. W. Buckram, Manual Training	1,100		
		*Johanna C. Lind, Domestic Economy	1,250		
		*Harriet Switzer, Commercial	1,000	..	
Glendive	No. 1, Dawson Co.	Robert H. Brown	2,400	15	564
		*Cecilia Busness	900	7	
		Lucile Hennigar	900	6	

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		Mrs. C. N. Thorsen, Music-Drawing	990		
		Mabel Williams, Sewing	765		
		*Jno. H. Brown, Manual Training	1,260		
Hamilton No. 3, Ravalli Co.		Henry Schwarm	2,200	22	742
		High School			132
		Hazel Healey	810	3	
		*Maud Farnham	900	8	
Hardin No. 17, Bighorn Co.		*H. G. Rogers	1,300	9	226
Harlowton No. 16, Meagher Co.		John A. Johnson	1,800	9	202
		*C. E. Welch, H. S.	1.035	3	36
		Jessie C. Poindexter, Music-Drawing	990		
Havre No. 16, Hill Co.		N. C. Abbott	2,250	22	653
		Grace M. Easter, H. S.	1,400	5	72
		Bess MacKenzie	1,100	3	
		Selma Bondeson	1,100	3	
		*Hazel Kennedy	1,100	3	
		Vera MacKenzie, Music and Drawing	1,200		
		*Chas S. Kohler, Manual Training	1,000		
		*Georgia Cullum, Domestic Economy	1,000		
		*William A. Chittick, Commercial	1,200		

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Kalispell No. 5,	Flathead Co.	W. D. Swetland	2,500	31	1,269
		Laura S. Price	1,300	15	
		*Alice Ketchum, Music–Drawing	1,100		
		*G. H. Davey	1,200	4	
		Johanna Soland, Sewing	1,200		
		*W. J. O'Callaghan, Manual Training	1,000		
Laurel No. 7,	Yellowstone Co.	D. S. Clinger	1,800	10	358
		*Leroy Bean, H. S.	1,200	3	50
		*Marion Cox, Domestic Economy	810		
Lewistown No. 1,	Fergus Co.	A. A. Franzke	2,750	21	966
		John B. Robinson	1,300	9	
		Bessie M. Story	1,140	8	
		Myrtle Wright	1,200	3	
		Jacob Vogel, Manual Training	1,400		
		E. Minerva Hague, Music	960		
		*Mary Marsh, Drawing	960		
		*Lora Molyneaux, Domestic Economy	900		
		Jeanette Wheeler, Physical Training	900		
Libby No. 4,	Lincoln Co.	George B. Neff	1,600	13	367
		Jennie E. Potgeiter, H. S.			32

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
		Katherine Gill			
		Anna M. Ketridge, Domestic Economy	900		
Livingston No. 4,	Park Co.	B. A. Winans	2,550	30	1,006
		Florence Goodson.....	1,100	11	
		*Clara Kermode	855	4	
		Helen Barber	1,000	9	
		*Minabelle Coggeshall, Music–Drawing	1,000		
		R. J. Woods, Manual Training.....	1,500		
		Rebecca Orr, Penmanship	1,000		
Miles City No. 1,	Custer Co.	J. A. Burger	3,200	40	1,168
		Genevieve Thompson	1,250	15	
		*Gratia Lyman	1,050	7	
		Mary A. Hickey	1,000	3	
		Emily A. Spalenka, Music–Drawing..	1,350		
		*E. Marie Barnard, Domestic Economy	1,200		
		Paul F. Stanton, Manual Training..	1,500		
Philipsburg No. 1,	Granite Co.	*Wm. R. Wyatt	1,500	7	260
Polson No. 23,	Flathead Co.	*Maurice D. Pace	1,500	10	329
		High School			50

Postoffice	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Ravalli No. 28, Missoula Co.		S. R. Logan	1,500	27	693
	This district includes the villages of Arlee, Leon, Ravalli, Ronan and St. Ignatius, as well as several rural schools.	Luther Case (Arlee)	810	3	
		Lucile Brown (St. Ignatius)	810	3	
		Phoebe Finley (Elliott)	675	1	
		Caroline Rich (Leon)	810	1	
		F. W. Frye (Ronan)	900	4	
Red Lodge No. 1, Carbon Co.		A. C. Carlson	2,222	31	1,053
		Lottie D. Cosby	887	8	
		Mattie Boyd	877	4	
		Mrs. Matie Browne	828	6	
		Estella Provinse	828	5	
		E. L. Miles, Manual Training	1,231		
		Elizabeth Cavanagh, Music	780		
		Irma Martindale, Domestic Economy.	780		
Roundup No. 55, Musselshell Co.		F. P. Baird	1,920	12	518
		Josephine Sutherland, H. S.	1,000	3	64
		Lulu McLeod, Music and Drawing	900		
		Mabel Rowland, Domestic Economy	900		
		W. J. VanCamp, Manual Training	945		
Sand Coulee No. 7, Cascade Co.		T. S. King	1,125	6	279

Postoffice	District	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1914
Stevensville No. 2, Ravalli Co.		J. F. Sharp	1,260	9	272
Stockett No. 50, Cascade Co.		J. D. Kegler, H. S.	1,215	3	74
Three Forks No. 24, Gallatin Co.		J. E. Young	1,350	6	388
Whitefish No. 44, Flathead Co.		H. C. Thompson	1,350	5	184
		*H. L. Hayden	1,200	11	363
		High School			20
Wibaux No. 6, Wibaux Co.		H. J. Putnam	1,600	7	183
		H. S.			28
		Bertha M. Osborn, Penmanship	765		
		Ruth Manon, Music and Drawing	720		
		M. E. Miller, Physical Training	900		
Worden No. 24, Yellowstone Co.	This district includes the villages of Worden, Ballantine, Huntley and Pompey's Pillar, as well as several rural schools.	J. E. Baltzell	1,125	23	702
		Malissa Snyder (Ballantine)	720	1	
		Mary Hille (Huntley)	765	1	
		H. M. VanSaun (Ballantine R. F. D.)	720	1	
		Ruby Robinson (Pompey's Pillar)	720	1	
		A. A. McSweeny	1,125	3	
		R. Harkness (Huntley, R. F. D.)	720	1	

THIRD CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

Having schools of more than one department.

Postoffice — Principals	Salary	No. of Teachers
Absarokee—*Edna Rosean	$ 675	2
Alberton—Mrs. Marie Penglase	900	2
Antelope—Ethel Singleton	810	1
Armington—Cheever Bowman	720	1
Arrow Creek—Fred Heiney	685	2
Ashland—Fred Benbrook	810	2
Augusta—Mrs. M. Brown	990	4
Bainville—*Charlotte Hanson	675	1
Baker—Carrie Bachtle	1,000	5
Basin—Anna Harold	800	1
Bear Creek—M. J. Kane	1,125	1
Belfry—E. E. Kelso	1,125	1
Belgrade—W. S. Stephenson	1,200	5
Benchland—*Miss Jimmie F. Puntney..		
Big Fork—I. Walter Hanson	765	1
Big Sandy—Agnes Furst	900	7
Billings—		
(Eldergrove Dist.)*—C. P. Johnson	900	2
(Elysium Dist.)—Randina Dawson..	720	1
(Lockwood Dist.)—L. Wilson	900	1
Boulder—J. R. Norville	1,500	3
Boxelder—Jennie D. Castles	675	1
Bozeman—		
(Monforton Dist.))—Viola Pollard..	720	1
Bridger—H. A. Veeder	1,170	5
Broadview—Leonard S. Turner	900	2
Brockway—Sarah Remington	675	1
Buffalo—*Ruth Porter		1

A district of the Third Class is one which has a population of less than one thousand; it cannot employ a superintendent, but if it has any school of more than one department, one of the teachers is usually designated as the principal. The schools are controlled by a board of three trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, one each year.

There are in the state about 2,600 Third Class Districts which have only one-room schools. These are not listed in the directory.

Postoffice	Principals	Salary	No. of Teachers
Camas Prairie	*Howard Keagy	810	2
Carlton	*G. B. Steward	765	1
Cascade	Wm. L. Rutherford	1,500	3
Central Park	Josie Hart	630	1
Circle	*Nettie Hagestad	540	1
Clancy	J. D. Williamson	900	1
Clinton	*W. R. Kuhn	900	1
Coffee Creek	*Chloe Vosburg	810	3
Columbia Falls	John R. Hansen	1,600	13
Columbus	J. R. Day	1,500	9
Comanche	Taceta Dillow	750	1
Conrad	J. A. Goodrich	1,440	9
Craig	Mrs. W. C. Gregory	675	2
Crane	Malea Barr	585	1
Creston	W. E. Franklin	765	1
Crow Agency	*Susan Powel	720	1
Culbertson	*Allan C. Lemon	1,260	6
Custer	Geo. H. Abbott	1,000	2
Cutbank	*K. F. Marlowe	1,350	6
Darby	F. H. Madison	1,125	4
Dayton	A. W. Bagley	675	1
Demersville	Selma Mercord	612	1
Denton	Harry W. Tripp	....	..
Devon	*Edmond O. Durocher	720	1
Dixon	*Victor Hornney	900	2
Dodson	*Jean M. Maris	900	2
Drummond	*J. A. Oliver	1,035	2
Dupuyer	*Florence Lepper	1,000	2
Echo	Beatrice Walker	675	1
Edgar	A. A. Lambert	900	1
Egan	Nellie Magunsen	540	1
Ekalaka	*Oliver Baxter	900	3
Electric	Mary E. Wofford	1,000	1
Elliston	*C. Steuernagel	990	2
Ennis	Grace Taylor	765	1
Ethridge	Howard D. Poore	540	1
Fairview	Mrs. R. W. Whaley	585	2
Fallon	H. H. Graff	765	1
Florence	*J. L. McCormick	990	2

Postoffice	Principals	Salary	No. of Teachers
Fortine	Earl Price	990	2
Fort Shaw	Edythe Smith	765	2
Frenchtown	C. P. Cullum	675	1
Froid	*Florence Balensiefer	810	2
Fromberg	A. O. Nelson	1,260	5
Galata	Wm. C. Wright	1,035	1
Gardiner	*Harriet Chandler	810	1
Geyser	*Ethel Smith	765	2
Gildford	*F. J. Leslie	850	2
Gilman	Georgia Bartley	720	6
Grantsdale	Ralph Dougherty	900	1
Grey Cliff	Clara Baumgartner	675	1
Hamilton— (Canyon Creek Dist.)	H. J. Peavy	1,035	2
Harlem	*F. B. Polley	1,000	5
Harrison	*A. J. Smith	1,125	2
Hedgesville	*W. H. Snyder	1,300	3
Helmville	Irene Coughlin	900	2
Hingham	Elsie Lawrence	720	2
Hinsdale	*Ruth Frary	...	2
Hobson	*H. N. Kauffman	1,125	4
Hodgson	Mrs. T. A. Stancliffe	585	1
Hysham	*B .E. Davis	1,000	6
Ingomar	Leta Eddington	765	2
Inverness	*J. H. Shipton	675	2
Ismay	C. E. Stevens	1,000	2
Joliet	*Frank Murray	1,125	4
Joplin	E. V. Day	855	2
Judith Gap	*J. W. Skelton	1,400	3
Kalispell— (Evergreen Dist.)	Mrs. Ola Chandler	585	1
Kendall	Mrs. B. S. Woodcock	1,125	2
Klein	*R. R. Maxwell	1,125	5
Kremlin	W. F. Casey	675	1
Laurel— (Allendale Dist.)	Mrs. R. S. Fudge	787	1
Lavina	*T. E. Smalley	990	..
Lima	Ed. N. Evans	1,125	1
Logan	O. F. Moore	900	1

Postoffice	Principals	Salary	No. of Teachers
Lo Lo	Edna Hollensteiner	810	1
Lothair	Mrs. John R. Hogg	810	1
Malta	J. L. Elliott	1,120	5
Manhattan	W. Templeton	1,000	4
Marysville	Benton Welty	1,125	4
Maudlow	Florence Maxey	720	1
Medicine Lake	Frank H. Livingston	1,125	4
Melrose	Louise Hynes	1,125	2
Melstone	*T. E. Haurigan	900	.
Mildred	*Mary A. Powers	810	1
Mondak	*S. H. Craige	810	1
Moore	Margaret Woods	855	6
Musselshell	*Elden J. Freed	900	2
Myers	Mabel Prescott	630	2
Nashua	*C. L. Dunivant	900	1
Neihart	*Wm. A. Terrall	1,035	1
Noxon	C. L. Baldwin	900	2
Outlook	Mabel Qualey	630	1
Park City	*T. M. Davies	900	6
Paradise	*C. M. Beardsley	1,080	2
Plains	W. H. Shipley	1,350	7
Pleasant Valley	E. E. Allen	990	1
Plentywood	Frank L. Houston	900	4
Plevna	Marcia Knox	675	2
Pony	*C. C. Williamson	1,350	4
Poplar	*Fred C. Heinl	1,135	4
Potomac	Harry M. Dengler	900	2
Procter	S. C. Bernet	765	1
Radersburg	*E. R. Matsler	900	1
Raynsford	Catherine Miller	900	3
Reed Point	Mrs. Grace Knox	720	..
Roberts	Thomas Hogg	720	1
(Fox Dist.)	Emma Hoge	630	1
Rollins	Carrie Redeker	675	1
Rosebud	J. T. George	1,200	3
Ruby	*Clifton Jackson	....	1
Rudyard	*Frank Adams	675	1
Ryegate	*M. H. McIntosh	1,000	3
Saco	*J. H. Atwood	1,260	3

Postoffice	Principals	Salary	No. of Teachers
Saint Regis	Chas. Troyer	1,000	1
Salesville	Elizabeth Thorpe	675	1
Sanders	Cecil Aiken	720	2
Savage	Josephine Ramberg	765	2
Scobey	Cecil Grace	990	4
Sedan	Sherman Robinson	810	1
Shelby	*Thos. G. Peffer	1,035	4
Sheridan	Wm. N. Tibbs	1,350	7
Sidney	J. H. Nevins	1,035	8
	*B. Brown, H. S.	900	..
Silesia	H. M. Worth	765	1
Simms	A. D. Wiggin	900	2
Somers	F. L. Byrnes	1,350	6
Stanford	Thos. S. Kerr	1,300	6
Stevensville—			
	(Burnt Fork Dist.)—Gertrude Bader	765	1
	(Three Mile Dist.)—Mildred Winslow	765	1
Sun River	*Jas. H. Ridenour	765	1
Superior	Mrs. Kathreen Edie	900	1
Swan River	Mrs. Cynthia Squires	585	1
Sweetgrass	Harry Savidge	742	1
Terry	C. W. Grandey	1,300	5
	A. O. Gullidge, H. S.	1,200	..
Thompson Falls	Geo. E. Bodin	1,650	6
Toston	Mrs. Jas. Bembrick	810	1
Townsend	J. H. Moore	1,350	6
Trident	Minnie Ward	900	1
Troy	Alva J. Smith	1,350	4
Twin Bridges	E. L. May	1,350	3
Twodot	J. B. Rice	900	1
Valier	W. R. Ames	1,000	5
Victor	*B. H. Fairbrother	1,170	8
Virginia City	*John W. Watson	1,125	4
Warland	Martha Costich	765	2
Washoe	C. A. Causey	900	3
Waterloo	Ellen J. Falconer	900	1
Westby	Mrs. Olive J. King	630	1
Westmore	*Fred J. Ward	765	1
Whitehall	O. W. Wilkins	1,650	6
White Sulphur Springs	*S. J. Billington	1,400	6
Willow Creek	*Edward Davis	900	1
Wilsall	*Etta Brainard	720	2
Windham	Mamie McRae	810	3
Wisdom	T. A. Bruner	1,125	2
Wolf Point	F. H. Kenny	765	2
Wyola	A. L. Tenney	900	1
Yates	Lillian Haasl	585	1

COUNTY HIGH SCHOOLS.

County	Town	Principal	Salary	No. of Assts.	Total Enrollment 1914
Beaverhead	Dillon	B. E. Toan	$2,200	9	118
Broadwater	Townsend	Arthur E. Myers	1,800	5	76
Carbon	Red Lodge	C. W. Thompson	1,800	5	107
Chouteau	Fort Benton	C. M. Luce	1,400	3	59
Custer	Miles City	J. W. Irwin	2,250	9	166
Dawson	Glendive	R. L. Hunt	2,700	5	109
Fergus	Lewistown	H. L. Sackett	2,800	9	157
Flathead	Kalispell	F. L. Cummings	2,500	18	296
Gallatin	Bozeman	E. J. Parkin	2,500	11	282
Granite	Philipsburg	G. T. Bramble	1,800	5	80
Jefferson	Boulder	*A. T. Peterson	1,500	3	28
Missoula	Missoula	G. A. Ketcham	2,800	18	414
Park	Livingston	Ralph W. Kerr	2,000	10	161
Powell	Deer Lodge	F. A. Stejer	1,800	6	69
Sweet Grass	Big Timber	Clifford V. Brown	2,000	5	99
Teton	Chouteau	Marion C. Dietrich	1,800	3	38

ACCREDITED HIGH SCHOOLS.

All the County High Schools are accredited for the full four years work. The following District High Schools are accredited for the work of the years indicated:

District No. County	Postoffice	No. of Years
10—Deer Lodge	Anaconda	4
12—Fallon	Baker	2
44—Gallatin	Belgrade	4
29—Cascade	Belt	4
2—Yellowstone	Billings	4
4—Carbon	Bridger	3
1—Silver Bow	Butte	4
10—Blaine	Chinook	4
41—Park	Clyde Park	1
6—Flathead	Columbia Falls	3
6—Stillwater	Columbus	4
10—Teton	Conrad	4
13—Lincoln	Eureka	4
4—Rosebud	Forsyth	4
30—Carbon	Fromberg	3
1—Valley	Glasgow	4
1—Cascade	Great Falls	4
3—Ravalli	Hamilton	4
16—Meagher	Harlowton	4
16—Hill	Havre	4
1—Lewis and Clark	Helena	4
20—Fergus	Hobson	1
7—Carbon	Joliet	3
7—Yellowstone	Laurel	4
4—Lincoln	Libby	4
3—Gallatin	Manhattan	3
44—Fergus	Moore	4
5—Stillwater	Park City	3
1—Sanders	Plains	4
23—Flathead	Polson	4
11—Madison	Pony	4
28—Missoula	Ravalli	2
55—Musselshell	Roundup	2
5—Madison	Sheridan	4
5—Richland	Sidney	2
29—Flathead	Somers	2
12—Fergus	Stanford	2
2—Ravalli	Stevensville	4
5—Custer	Terry	4
2—Sanders	Thompson Falls	4
24—Gallatin	Three Forks	4
18—Teton	Valier	4
7—Ravalli	Victor	4
1—Madison	Virginia City	4
44—Flathead	Whitefish	4
4—Jefferson	Whitehall	4
6—Wibaux	Wibaux	4

The following parochial high schools are also accredited for four years' work:

Central High School, Butte, Father McCormick, Principal.

Mount Angela Ursuline Academy, Great Falls, Mother Xavier, Principal.

St. Vincent's Academy, Helena, Sister Berchmans, Principal.

Sacred Heart Academy, Missoula, Father Deleon, Principal.

Also the Academy of the College of Montana, for four years, Deer Lodge, H. R. Fancher, President.

MONTANA STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

Twenty-sixth annual session at Great Falls, Nov. 22-24, 1915.

President, Prof. W. W. Kemp, University of Montana, Missoula.

Vice-Presidents: Jessie C. Poindexter, Harlowton; Dean Una B. Herrick, Montana Agricultural College, Bozeman.

Secretary, H. H. Swain, Dept. of Public Instruction, Helena.

Treasurer, Co. Superintendent Fay Alderson, Forsyth.

Executive Committee: The President and Secretary ex-officio, and Principal A. J. Roberts, Helena High School; Superintendent O. D. Speer, Deer Lodge; County Superintendent May Flanagan, Fort Benton.

THE INTER-MOUNTAIN EDUCATOR.

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Associate Editors: H. A. Davee, Superintendent of Public Instruction; F. H. Garver, Montana State Normal College; Carl Holliday, University of Montana; W. F. Brewer, Montana Agricultural College; J. H. Hoist, Montana Agricultural College.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

No one can teach in any public school in Montana without a certificate issued in this state. There is absolutely no exception to this under any circumstances or conditions whatever.

Only such persons, at least eighteen years of age, can get certificates to teach in Montana as are

citizens of the United States or have filed a legal declaration of their intention to become citizens. Applicants must also present evidence of good moral character and physical health.

Certain certificates are obtained through County Superintendents and others through the State Board of Education, as follows:

I. County Certificates.

County certificates are valid in the county where issued, and become valid in any other county where they are registered in the office of the county superintendent.

County certificates are obtained only by examination, and grades obtained in other states will not be transferred to them. Examinations are uniform throughout the state, and are held at every county seat, by the county examining board, beginning the last Thursday in February, April, August, and October. They usually occupy two days. County certificates are of three grades, as follows:

Second Grade: No experience required; valid for eighteen months, and not renewable; examination in reading, writing, arithmetic, spelling, grammar, geography, physiology and hygiene, history of the United States, civics (state and federal), and theory and practice of teaching.

First Grade: Twelve months' successful experience required; valid for three years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 2nd grade certificate, and also in American literature, physical geography, elementary algebra through quadratics, and school management. (Applicants already holding Montana 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully for at least twelve months, may be excused from reexamination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over.)

Professional Grade: Eighteen months successful experience required; valid for four years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 1st grade certificate, and also in physics, plane geometry, and elementary psychology. (Applicants already holding Montana 1st or 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully for at least twelve months, may be excus-

ed from re-examination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over.)

Text Books for Review.

In response to very numerous inquiries as to books upon which examinations are based, the following list is suggested as books which may profitably be studied by persons reviewing for examination. This list is not given with any intention of intimating that questions will be asked that can be answered merely by memorizing sentences from these books, but persons who are intelligently familiar with these books may reasonably expect to pass the examinations.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—O'Shea: Everyday Problems in Teaching; Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, Ind. $1.00.

Reading—Sherman & Reed: Essentials of Teaching Reading; University Publishing Co., Lincoln, Neb. $1.00. Or, Sawyer: Five Messages to Teachers of Primary Reading; Rand McNally & Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.00.

School Management—Seeley: A New School Management; Hinds, Noble & Eldredge, 33 West 15th St., New York, N. Y. $1.25.

Elementary Psychology—Halleck: Psychology and Psychic Culture; American Book Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.15.

American Literature—Tappan: America's Literature; Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Mass. 80c.

History of the United States—Channing: Student's History of the United States; The Macmillan Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.40.

Civics—Ashley: American Government; The Macmillan Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.25. And especially for Montana—Swain: Civics for Montana Students (including the government both of Montana and of the United States); Scott, Foresman & Co., 623 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago Ill., 75c.

Subjects for which no books are suggested may be reviewed with any standard modern text-book. A list of the text-books regularly adopted for use in the elementary schools of Montana will be mailed on receipt of a one cent stamp for postage. (There is no adopted list of high school texts. Each high school is free to make its own selections.)

Sets of questions used in recent county teachers' examinations will be mailed to applicants on receipt of postage (two cents).

Passing Grades.

Applicants must make grades of at least 70 per cent in every subject and a general average of at least 80 per cent in all subjects.

Temporary Permits.

Permits, good only till the next regular examination, may be issued by county superintendents to applicants who apply at any other time than at a regular examination, if they have previously held valid certificates in any state. A permit cannot be granted a second time to the same person.

Fees.

Every applicant for a county certificate of any sort must pay a fee of one dollar at the time of making application to the county superintendent.

II. State Certificates and Life Diplomas.

A state certificate is good for six years, and may be renewed if the holder has taught successfully for twenty-seven months during the life of the certificate. State certificates may be issued by the State Board of Education in any of the following ways:

(1) Without examination, to graduates of four years courses of standard colleges or universities, who have taught successfully for at least eighteen months after graduation;

(2) Without examination, to graduates of advanced normal courses in institutions whose diplomas entitle the holders to teach without examination in all public schools of the state in which they are located who have taught successfully for eighteen months after graduation; no course is considered advanced, whatever its name, unless it normally requires for completion at least two years beyond a fully accredited four years high school course;

(3) On passing an examination in English literature, history of education, and general history, and furnishing satisfactory evidence of having taught successfully for at least thirty-five months, provided the applicant has held for one year a Montana professional county certificate which is still in force.

(To persons intending to review in preparation for this examination the following books are suggested as indicating approximately the scope of the examination:

Long: English Literature: Ginn & Co., 2301 Prairie Ave., Chicago, Ill. $1.25.

Monroe: Brief Course in the History of Education; Macmillan Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.25.

Myers: General History, revised edition; Ginn & Co., Chicago, Ill., $1.36.)

A convenient date for this examination is arranged with each applicant after his formal application has been filed with the superintendent of public instruction.

(4) A diploma of the Montana State Normal College is in itself a state certificate for six years after its issuance, and a diploma of the University of Montana, accompanied by a university certificate of qualification to teach, is a state high school certificate for six years after its issuance.

(5) Teachers with successful experience of at least thirty-five months, who have obtained, by examination, from the state department of education in some other state certificates entitling them to teach in every grade of all the public schools of that state for a period of at least five years, may obtain state certificates in Montana without further examination, if the examinations on which their certificates were issued were fully equivalent to those required for Montana state certificates; if not, they may make up the deficiency by additional examinations.

A life diploma may be issued by the State Board of Education:

(1) Without examination, to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College in the three years course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for twenty-seven months, and to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College in the four years course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for eighteen months;

(2) Without examination, to any graduate of the University of Montana who has taught successfully in high schools twenty-seven months;

(3) Without examination, to holders of Montana state certificates which were obtained without examination, when they have taught successfully in the state for five years;

(4) By examination, on the same conditions as state certificates, except that in addition the applicant must pass an examination in any four of the following subjects: Botany, geology, English history, commercial geography, sociology, first two years of Latin, German, French, Spanish, solid geometry, trigonometry, rhetoric, educational psychology, zoology, political economy; the candidate must also submit a thesis on some educational subject assigned by the State Board of Education, and must furnish evidence of having taught successfully for at least seventy months.

Applications for state and life diplomas must be made to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, on blanks furnished by him, and must be accompanied with certified copies of diplomas and credentials. Original testimonials should not be sent in, as they will not be returned. If it is not convenient to get certified copies of diplomas, appli-

cants may cause letters from college or normal school authorities to be sent directly to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, certifying to their graduation and specifying particularly the course completed.

The State Board of Education meets on the first Mondays of June and December, and applications should be filed a month in advance to be sure of consideration.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction has authority to issue temporary state certificates to applicants who can meet the full requirements for state certificates, and who are to begin teaching before the next meeting of the State Board; but **no temporary certificate** will be issued until the applicant has **filed a regular application** for a state certificate, with all necessary credentials. No separate application is necessary for a temporary certificate, but on filing his regular application, the applicant should indicate his desire for a temporary certificate, otherwise the application will be filed until the next meeting of the Board.

State certificates and life diplomas are good in any county in the state where they have been registered in the office of the county superintendent.

Special Certificates.

Upon the request of any board of school trustees or of its representatives or any county superintendent a special certificate, good for one year, may be granted by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, in music, drawing, elocution, physical culture, penmanship, manual training, domestic science, agriculture, commercial and kindred subjects, first three primary and kindergarten grades, to any teacher who presents satisfactory evidence of **special proficiency** for teaching any of these subjects. A special certificate is good only in the district requesting the same, and entitles the holder to teach only the subjects specified. Application must be made on special blanks furnished by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Fees.

A fee of $1.50 is charged for a state or life diploma, but it is not to be paid till the applicant is notified that the certificate has been granted. No fee is charged for the issuance of a temporary or special certificate, but these certificates must be registered in the office of the county superintendent, and a fee of one dollar paid therefor. No fee is charged for the registration of regular state or county certificates, but no teacher can ever be paid for more than ten days' service which was rendered before the registry of his certificate.

Non-Residents.

State and life diplomas are issued only to residents of Montana, but non-residents who definitely plan to come to Montana to teach may file applications, and if they meet the requirements, certificates will be issued to them as soon as they come to the state.

Superintendents and Principals.

In addition to all the requirements for teachers, city superintendents and high school principals must be holders of state certificates of the highest grade issued in some state, or graduates of some reputable university, college or normal school. Principals must have taught three and superintendents five years.

High School Teachers.

High school teachers who are not university, college, or normal school graduates must be holders of Montana life, state or professional certificates, but for graduates of such institutions any Montana certificates are sufficient.

STATE FLOWER.

The Montana state flower, adopted by act of the Legislative Assembly approved Feb. 27, 1895, is the Bitter Root (Lewisia rediviva.).

STATE MANUALS.

Every school is furnished by the county superintendent with a copy of the School Laws of the State, and a Manual of the State Course of Study. There is no supply of these books available for general distribution.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Town schools open in September, and remain in session nine or ten months. Rural schools are beginning, in different localities, at almost every season. Their terms vary from five to twelve months, the average being about eight months. The Department of Public Instruction cannot give any list of rural schools that will be in session during the summer. That matter is governed wholly by local conditions, and is in the discretion of each school board.

Salaries of teachers in rural schools range from about $50 to $80 per month, in towns about $60 to $90 in elementary schools and $75 to $125 in high schools. Salaries of superintendents and principals are shown in detail on foregoing pages.

No general statement can be made in regard to cost of teachers' board, as the variation is so very great in different localities.

Any reasonable inquiries not covered by the infor-

mation given above will be cheerfully answered, but the Department of Public Instruction is not usually informed in regard to any particular vacancies, and cannot undertake to find positions for teachers.

H. A. DAVEE,
Superintendent of Public Instruction,
Helena, Montana.

NUMBER OF PERSONS OF SCHOOL AGE (6 TO 21) IN MONTANA, BY THE SCHOOL CENSUS OF SEPTEMBER, 1914.

Counties	
Beaverhead	1,981
Bighorn	593
Blaine	2,433
Broadwater	1,013
Carbon	4,740
Cascade	8,733
Chouteau	3,180
Custer	3,207
Dawson	3,580
Deer Lodge	3,962
Fallon	2,387
Fergus	6,709
Flathead	5,444
Gallatin	4,371
Granite	921
Hill	4,508
Jefferson	1,290
Lewis and Clark	4,882
Lincoln	1,492
Madison	2,185
Meagher	1,389
Mineral	481
Missoula	5,801
Musselshell	2,446
Park	2,859
Powell	1,698
Ravalli	3,355
Richland	2,581
Rosebud	2,063
Sanders	1,550
Sheridan	4,087
Silver Bow	13,687
Stillwater	1,643
Sweet Grass	1,166
Teton	2,954
Toole	1,355
Valley	2,852
Wibaux	868
Yellowstone	5,924
Total	126,370